

# Thin Film Lithium Niobate Microring Modulators for Analog Photonics, Phase I

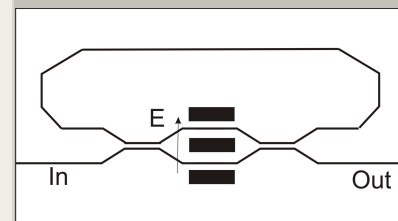
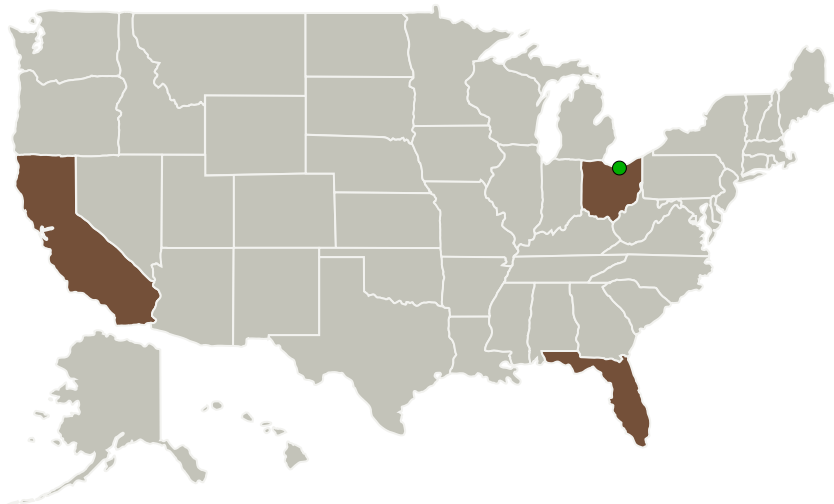
Completed Technology Project (2016 - 2017)



## Project Introduction

Lithium niobate (LiNbO<sub>3</sub>) has been long regarded as the most attractive material for electro-optic modulation for high-performance optical communication systems of up to 100 GHz, as well as for its superior second-order optical non-linearity. The weakly confined LiNbO<sub>3</sub> waveguides formed by diffusion or implantation of dopants do not lend themselves to high-level chip integration. One key novel technology proposed here, and supported by preliminary results, is developing submicron LiNbO<sub>3</sub> films on silicon substrates using ion implantation, surface activation and wafer bonding. The technology allows to make optical waveguides with high index-contrast of  $\sim 2.2/1.5$ . To avoid direct etching of the hard LiNbO<sub>3</sub> material, a loaded ridge waveguide formation is proposed. Based on these two technologies, LiNbO<sub>3</sub> microring modulators with wide modulation bandwidth and compact size are proposed for analog photonics applications. The modulators can achieve good linearity, high power and wide modulation bandwidth simultaneously and have a very small size.

## Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners



Thin film lithium niobate microring modulators for analog photonics, Phase I

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Organizations Performing Work	Role	Type	Location
Partow Technologies LLC	Lead Organization	Industry	Orlando, Florida
● Glenn Research Center(GRC)	Supporting Organization	NASA Center	Cleveland, Ohio
University of Central Florida(UCF)	Supporting Organization	Academia	Orlando, Florida

## Primary U.S. Work Locations

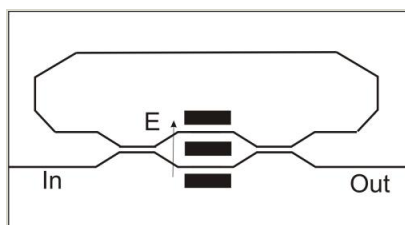
California	Florida
Ohio	

## Project Transitions

▶ **June 2016:** Project Start

✓ **June 2017:** Closed out

## Images



## Briefing Chart Image

Thin film lithium niobate microring modulators for analog photonics, Phase I

(<https://techport.nasa.gov/image/135670>)

## Organizational Responsibility

## Responsible Mission Directorate:

Space Technology Mission Directorate (STMD)

## Lead Organization:

Partow Technologies LLC

## Responsible Program:

Small Business Innovation Research/Small Business Tech Transfer

## Project Management

## Program Director:

Jason L Kessler

## Program Manager:

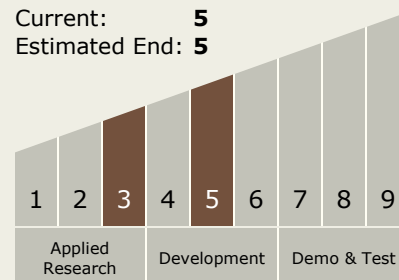
Carlos Torrez

## Principal Investigator:

Payam Rabiei

## Technology Maturity (TRL)

Start: 3  
Current: 5  
Estimated End: 5



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## Technology Areas

### Primary:

- TX05 Communications, Navigation, and Orbital Debris Tracking and Characterization Systems
  - └ TX05.2 Radio Frequency
    - └ TX05.2.2 Power-Efficiency

## Target Destinations

The Sun, Earth, The Moon, Mars, Others Inside the Solar System, Outside the Solar System